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## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of

Confirmation No. 9813

Gerhard COUFAL

Docket No. 2001\_0462A

Serial No. 09/830,074

Group Art Unit 1624

Filed April 23, 2001

Examiner V. Balasubramanian

METHOD FOR PRODUCING PURE MELAMINE

## SUPPLEMENTAL RESPONSE

P.O. Box 1450
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Sir:

In the response filed September 16, 2003, reference was made to experimental results on pages 7 and 8. Referring to Example 3 of the present invention, the APHA value is given as 5. The two comparative experiments according to the method of Canzi et al. have an immeasurably high value (Example 1) or an APHA value larger than 100 (Example 2).

Regarding Example 3, it is stated that the APHA value is obtained after crystallization.

Between quenching and crystallization, some additional process steps are performed.

These process steps are not recited in main claim 15.

To eliminate any possible issue as to whether the low APHA values are due to these process steps and not due to the invention as claimed, the following experiment was performed.

A sample from a melamine suspension was taken directly after quenching. The suspension was cooled to 20°C, whereby the melamine crystallized. The solid was washed out with a double amount of water. All other process conditions were <u>identical</u> to those in Example 3.

Due to some by-products, the melamine resin was slightly opaque. To facilitate the APHA measurement, some NaOH was added. It is important to note that the NaOH does not

affect the APHA value itself and that the APHA value has nothing to do with the opacity caused by the by-products.

The measured APHA value directly after quenching was 35.

This shows that directly after quenching, i.e. only using process steps from the independent claim, the APHA value is smaller by at least a factor of three in comparison to the APHA values in Examples 1 and 2. This is a clear indication that the claimed invention has an advantage over the prior art. The positive effect on the APHA value could not be expected.

In view of the foregoing taken with the response filed on September 16, 2003, allowance of this application is respectfully requested.

Respectfully submitted,

Gerhard COUFAL

By:\_\_\_\_

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October 28, 2003

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October 28, 2003

In re application of:

Gerhard COUFAL Serial No. 09/830,074 Filed April 23, 2001

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Further to our telephone conversation, please find enclosed a Supplemental Response.

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